

## Top Ten Advantages of Congestion Pricing

- **10.** More use of off-peak capacity: To avoid fees, many alter schedules to off-peak periods.
- 9. Increased transit usage: To avoid fees, more people will use transit, car-pooling, telecommuting.
- **8. Recovers "lost" capacity**: In stop-and-go, freeways move 30% fewer vehicles. Pricing guarantees high speeds *AND* recovers the lost 30% capacity, reducing need for new construction.
- **7. Reduces spill-over to side streets**: Some divert to side streets, but even more who already diverted will come back to the freeway in spite of the price. Counter-intuitive, but true.
- **6. Brings A closer to B**: When auto travel is fast and free, people tend to live <u>very</u> far away from work (induced demand). With pricing, we eventually shorten our "live, work, play" decisions.
- **5. It is sustainable!** Fast usually means sprawl, but fast + distance based pricing discourages long trips, and encourages transit use. That reduces foreign oil, and improves air quality.
- **4. It is fast! and that helps the economy!** Fast means reduced shipping costs and economic productivity gains, which means more and better jobs worth many billions to your local economy.
- **3. Avoids "Tragedy of the Commons:"** Defined as 'No personal incentive to conserve, which ultimately dooms the resource for everyone.' Congestion pricing protects freeways as a resource.
- **2. Revenue for Alternatives:** CP is NOT about generating revenue, but it does so anyway. Invest proceeds to upgrade parallel arterials, improve transit, reduce transit fares, etc.
- 1. Free-Market Win-Win! Paying for "free-ways" is not our tradition. But we can't afford the price of both free <u>and</u> fast any longer. Happily, another All-American tradition can solve it! If we sell premium time slots at fair market value, we can all get home to see a child's winning goal, ambulances can save more lives, and our businesses will boom!

Note: Political compromise can result in "partial pricing" by building a paid freewway inside a free freeway.

That requires major construction to safely manage traffic, which in turn requires high prices, resulting in under-utilization of the paid system.





Pricing the entire facility takes little construction, which means rates can be far cheaper. Afterall, you only have to divert 5% for a few minutes to avoid 30% loss for hours thereafter.

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